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CLERK US DISTRICT COURT	
DISTRICT OF NEVADA	
BY: _____	DEPUTY

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5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
 6 DISTRICT OF NEVADA

7 -oOo-

8 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

9 Plaintiff,

10 vs.

11 MICHAEL STEVEN SANDFORD

12 Defendant.

Case No.: 2:16-cr-198-JCM-VCF

PLEA AGREEMENT UNDER  
FED. R. CRIM. P. 11 (c)(1)(A) and  
(B)

13  
 14 Plaintiff United States of America, by and through DANIEL G. BOGDEN, United  
 15 States Attorney, and Jared L. Grimmer, Assistant United States Attorney, the  
 16 defendant MICHAEL STEVEN SANDFORD and the defendant's attorney, Brenda  
 17 Weksler, submit this Plea Agreement under Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(A and B).

18 I. SCOPE OF AGREEMENT

19 The parties to this Plea Agreement are the United States of America and the  
 20 defendant MICHAEL STEVEN SANDFORD. This Plea Agreement binds the  
 21 defendant and the United States Attorney's Office for the District of Nevada. It  
 22 does not bind any other prosecuting, administrative, or regulatory authority, the  
 23 United States Probation Office, or the Court.  
 24

1       The Plea Agreement sets forth the parties' agreement regarding criminal  
 2 charges referenced in the Plea Agreement and applicable sentences, fines,  
 3 restitution and forfeiture. It does not control or prohibit the United States or any  
 4 agency or third party from seeking any other civil or administrative remedies  
 5 directly or indirectly against the defendant.

## 6   **II.   DISPOSITION OF CHARGES AND WAIVER OF TRIAL RIGHTS**

7       A.   Guilty Plea. The defendant knowingly and voluntarily agrees to plead  
 8 guilty to the following charges:

9       Count 2: Illegal Alien in Possession of a Firearm, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§  
 10 922(g)(5) and 924(a)(2);

11       Count 3: Impeding and Disrupting Government Business and Official  
 12 Functions, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1752(a)(2) and (b)(1)(A).

13       B.   Waiver of Trial Rights. The defendant acknowledges that he has been  
 14 advised and understands that by entering a plea of guilty he is waiving – that is,  
 15 giving up certain rights guaranteed to all defendants by the laws and the  
 16 Constitution of the United States. Specifically, the defendant is giving up:

17           1.   The right to proceed to trial by jury on all charges, or to a trial  
 18 by a judge if the defendant and the United States both agree;

19           2.   The right to confront the witnesses against the defendant at  
 20 such a trial, and to cross-examine them;

21           3.   The right to remain silent at such a trial, with assurance that  
 22 his silence could not be used against him in any way;

1           4.     The right to testify in his own defense at such a trial if he so  
2 chooses;

3           5.     The right to compel witnesses to appear at such a trial and  
4 testify in the defendant's behalf; and

5           6.     The right to have the assistance of an attorney at all stages of  
6 such proceedings.

7           C.     Withdrawal of Guilty Plea. The defendant will not seek to withdraw  
8 his guilty pleas after he has entered them in court.

9           D.     Additional Charges. The United States agrees not to bring any  
10 additional charges against the defendant arising out of the investigation in the  
11 District of Nevada which culminated in this Plea Agreement and based on conduct  
12 known to the United States except that the United States reserves the right to  
13 prosecute the defendant for any unknown crime of violence as defined by 18 U.S.C.  
14 § 16.

15 **III.   ELEMENTS OF THE OFFENSES**

16           Count 2: (Illegal Alien in Possession of a Firearm) The elements of Illegal  
17 Alien in Possession of a Firearm under 18 U.S.C. §§ 922(g)(5) and 924(a)(2) are:

18                 First, on or about June 18, 2016, the defendant knowingly possessed a  
19 Glock 9mm handgun;

20                 Second, the Glock 9mm handgun had been transported from Austria to  
21 the Federal District of Nevada; and

22                 Third, at the time the defendant possessed the Glock 9mm handgun, the  
23 defendant was then an alien illegally and unlawfully in the United States.

1 See Ninth Cir. Manual of Model Jury Instr., Criminal 8.65 (2010).

2 Count 3: (Impeding and Disrupting Government Business and Official  
3 Functions) The elements of Impeding and Disrupting Government Business and  
4 Official Functions under 18 U.S.C. § 1752(a)(2) and (b)(1)(A) are:

5 First, the defendant knowingly engaged in disorderly or disruptive  
6 conduct;

7 Second, with intent to impede or disrupt the orderly conduct of  
8 Government business or official functions;

9 Third, the conduct was in, or with such proximity to, a restricted building  
10 or grounds where a person protected by the Secret Service was located or was  
11 temporarily visiting;

12 Fourth, the conduct was done when, or so that, such conduct, in fact,  
13 impeded or disrupted the orderly conduct of Government business or official  
14 functions; and

15 Fifth, the defendant used or carried a deadly or dangerous weapon or  
16 firearm during and in relation to the offense.

17 **IV. FACTS SUPPORTING GUILTY PLEA**

18 A. The defendant will plead guilty because he is, in fact and under the  
19 law, guilty of the crimes charged.

20 B. The defendant acknowledges that if he elected to go to trial instead of  
21 pleading guilty, the United States could prove his guilt beyond a reasonable doubt  
22 and establish its right to forfeit the specified property by preponderance of the  
23

1 evidence. The defendant further acknowledges that his admissions and  
2 declarations of fact set forth below satisfy every element of the charged offenses.

3 C. The defendant waives any potential future claim that the facts he  
4 admitted in this Plea Agreement were insufficient to satisfy the elements of the  
5 charged offenses.

6 D. The defendant admits and declares under penalty of perjury that the  
7 facts set forth below are true and correct:

8 On June 17, 2016, the defendant entered Battlefield Vegas, a business  
9 located in Las Vegas, Nevada. There the defendant rented a Glock 9mm handgun.  
10 The defendant operated the Glock 9mm handgun at the shooting range, firing  
11 twenty 9mm bullets at a paper target.

12 On June 18, 2016, the defendant entered a political rally at the Mystere  
13 Theatre in the Treasure Island Casino, Las Vegas, Nevada. Speaking at the  
14 political rally was Donald J. Trump (Trump), a major candidate for the office of  
15 President of the United States, who was at the time under the protection of the  
16 United States Secret Service. The rally was then an official function or  
17 Government business of the United States. At the entrance to the theater there  
18 were posters bearing the Secret Service Star stating, "ATTENTION: BY  
19 ENTERING THIS AREA YOU ARE CONSENTING TO A SEARCH OF YOUR  
20 PERSON AND BELONGINGS." The theater entrance was manned by Secret  
21 Service Uniform Division officers bearing clear Secret Service markings.  
22 Individuals attending the rally were required to enter through magnetometers  
23 designed to detect metallic weapons, prior to being allowed entry into the rally. At

1 the rally, during Trump's speech, the defendant approached A.J., a uniformed  
2 officer of the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department and asked to obtain  
3 Trump's autograph. When Officer A.J. gave his verbal reply, the defendant, using  
4 both hands, seized the officer's Glock 9mm handgun, possessing the handgun as he  
5 attempted to pull it from Officer A.J.'s holster. The defendant's conduct was both  
6 disorderly and disruptive to the government business and official functions, and  
7 required Secret Service, law enforcement and security personnel to respond to the  
8 threat posed by the defendant. The arrest and escort of the defendant from the  
9 rally by law enforcement personnel disrupted the speech given by Trump. Officer  
10 A.J.'s Glock 9mm handgun had been transported from Austria to Nevada. On June  
11 18, 2016, the defendant was illegally in the United States, having overstayed his  
12 tourist visa that expired on August 30, 2015.

13 **V. COLLATERAL USE OF FACTUAL ADMISSIONS**

14 The facts set forth in Section IV of this Plea Agreement shall be admissible  
15 against the defendant under Fed. R. Evid. 801(d)(2)(A) at sentencing for any  
16 purpose. If the defendant does not plead guilty or withdraws his guilty pleas, the  
17 facts set forth in Section IV of this Plea Agreement shall be admissible at any  
18 proceeding, including a trial, for impeaching or rebutting any evidence, argument  
19 or representation offered by or on the defendant's behalf. The defendant expressly  
20 waives all rights under Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(f) and Fed. R. Evid. 410 regarding the  
21 use of the facts set forth in Section IV of this Plea Agreement

1 VI. APPLICATION OF SENTENCING GUIDELINES PROVISIONS

2 A. Discretionary Nature of Sentencing Guidelines. The defendant  
3 acknowledges that the Court must consider the United States Sentencing  
4 Guidelines ("USSG" or "Sentencing Guidelines") in determining the defendant's  
5 sentence, but that the Sentencing Guidelines are advisory, not mandatory, and the  
6 Court has discretion to impose any reasonable sentence up to the maximum term  
7 of imprisonment permitted by statute.

8 B. Offense Level Calculations. The parties stipulate to the following  
9 calculation of the defendant's offense level under the Sentencing Guidelines,  
10 acknowledge that these stipulations do not bind the Court, and agree that they will  
11 not seek to apply any other specific offense characteristics, enhancements or  
12 reductions:

13 Count Two:

14 a. Base Offense Level 14 [USSG §2K2.1(a)(6)]

15 b. The defendant possessed the firearm in connection with another  
16 felony, resulting in a 4 level enhancement. [USSG §2K2.1(b)(6)(B)]

17 c. Before any reduction for acceptance of responsibility, the adjusted  
18 base offense level calculated by the parties for Count Two is 18.

18 Count Three:

19 a. Base Offense Level 7 [USSG §§ 2B2.3(c)(1) and §2A2.3(a)(1)(7)]

20 b. Before any reduction for acceptance of responsibility, the adjusted  
21 base offense level calculated by the parties for Count Two is 7.

22 Combined Offense Level

23 a. The parties agree that Counts Two and Three are grouped as  
closely related counts. Before any reduction for acceptance of responsibility, the

1 adjusted base offense level calculated by the parties for Counts Two and Three is  
2 18.

3 The defendant acknowledges that the statutory maximum sentence limits  
4 the Court's discretion in determining the defendant's sentence notwithstanding  
5 any applicable Sentencing Guidelines provisions.

6 C. Reduction of Offense Level for Acceptance of Responsibility. Under  
7 USSG. §3E1.1(a), the United States will recommend that the defendant receive a  
8 two-level downward adjustment for acceptance of responsibility unless he (a) fails  
9 to truthfully admit facts establishing a factual basis for the guilty plea when he  
10 enters the plea; (b) fails to truthfully admit facts establishing the amount of  
11 restitution owed when he enters his guilty plea; (c) fails to truthfully admit facts  
12 establishing the forfeiture allegations when he enters his guilty plea; (d) provides  
13 false or misleading information to the United States, the Court, Pretrial Services,  
14 or the Probation Office; (e) denies involvement in the offense or provides conflicting  
15 statements regarding his involvement or falsely denies or frivolously contests  
16 conduct relevant to the offense; (f) attempts to withdraw his guilty plea; (g)  
17 commits or attempts to commit any crime; (h) fails to appear in court; or (i) violates  
18 the conditions of pretrial release.

19 Under USSG §3E1.1(b), the United States will move for an additional one-  
20 level downward adjustment for acceptance of responsibility before sentencing  
21 because the Defendant communicated his decision to plead guilty in a timely  
22 manner that enabled the United States to avoid preparing for trial and to  
23 efficiently allocate its resources.



1        These Sentencing Guidelines provisions, if applied, will result in a total  
2 offense level of either 16 (if two-level adjustment applies) or 15 (if two-level  
3 adjustment and additional one-level adjustment both apply.)

4        D.    Criminal History Category. The defendant acknowledges that the  
5 Court may base his sentence in part on the defendant's criminal record or criminal  
6 history. The Court will determine the defendant's Criminal History Category  
7 under the Sentencing Guidelines.

8        E.    Relevant Conduct. The Court may consider any counts dismissed  
9 under this Plea Agreement and all other relevant conduct, whether charged or  
10 uncharged, in determining the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range and  
11 whether to depart from that range.

12       F.    Additional Sentencing Information. The stipulated Sentencing  
13 Guidelines calculations are based on information now known to the parties. The  
14 parties may provide additional information to the United States Probation Office  
15 and the Court regarding the nature, scope, and extent of the defendant's criminal  
16 conduct and any aggravating or mitigating facts or circumstances. Good faith  
17 efforts to provide truthful information or to correct factual misstatements shall not  
18 be grounds for the defendant to withdraw his guilty plea.

19       The defendant acknowledges that the United States Probation Office may  
20 calculate the Sentencing Guidelines differently and may rely on additional  
21 information it obtains through its investigation. The defendant also acknowledges  
22 that the Court may rely on this and other additional information as it calculates  
23 the Sentencing Guidelines range and makes other sentencing determinations, and

1 the Court's reliance on such information shall not be grounds for the defendant to  
2 withdraw his guilty plea.

3 **VII. APPLICATION OF SENTENCING STATUTES**

4 A. Maximum Penalty. The maximum penalty for Illegal Alien in  
5 Possession of a Firearm under 18 U.S.C. §§ 922(g)(5) and 924(a)(2) is ten years  
6 imprisonment and a fine of \$250,000, or both. 18 U.S.C. §§ 922(g)(5) and 924(a)(2).  
7 The maximum penalty for Impeding and Disrupting Government Business and  
8 Official Functions under 18 U.S.C. §§ 1752(a)(2) and (b)(1)(A) is ten years  
9 imprisonment and a fine of \$250,000, or both. 18 U.S.C. §§ 1752(a)(2) and (b)(1)(A).

10 B. Factors Under 18 U.S.C. § 3553. The Court must consider the factors  
11 set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a) in determining the defendant's sentence. However,  
12 the statutory maximum sentence and any statutory minimum sentence limit the  
13 Court's discretion in determining the defendant's sentence.

14 C. Parole Abolished. The defendant acknowledges that his prison  
15 sentence cannot be shortened by early release or parole because parole has been  
16 abolished.

17 D. Supervised Release. In addition to imprisonment and a fine, the  
18 defendant will be subject to a three-year term of supervised release. Supervised  
19 release is a period of time after release from prison during which the defendant  
20 will be subject to various restrictions and requirements. If the defendant violates  
21 any condition of supervised release, the Court may order the defendant's return to  
22 prison for all or part of the term of supervised release, which could result in the  
23

1 defendant serving a total term of imprisonment greater than the statutory  
2 maximum prison sentence of one year.

3 E. Special Assessment. The defendant will pay a \$100.00 special  
4 assessment per count at the time of sentencing.

#### 5 **VIII. POSITIONS REGARDING SENTENCE**

6 A. The United States will recommend that the Court sentence the  
7 defendant within the Sentencing Guidelines range determined by the parties  
8 unless the defendant commits any act that could result in a loss of the downward  
9 adjustment for acceptance of responsibility. The defendant acknowledges that the  
10 Court does not have to follow that recommendation. This Plea Agreement does not  
11 require the United States to file any pre- or post-sentence downward departure  
12 motion under USSG § 5K1.1 or Fed. R. Crim. P. 35. Notwithstanding its  
13 agreement recommend a sentence within the Sentencing Guidelines range  
14 determined by the parties, the United States reserves its right to defend any  
15 lawfully imposed sentence on appeal or in any post-conviction litigation.

16 B. The defendant is free to seek a downward adjustment pursuant to 18  
17 U.S.C. § 3553 and USSG § 4A1.3(b)(1) from any sentence the Court may impose.  
18 The United States is free to oppose any such arguments.

#### 19 **IX. FINANCIAL INFORMATION AND DISPOSITION OF ASSETS**

20 Before or after sentencing, upon request by the Court, the United States, or  
21 the Probation Office, the defendant will provide accurate and complete financial  
22 information, submit sworn statements, and/or give depositions under oath  
23 concerning his assets and his ability to pay. The defendant will surrender assets

1 he obtained directly or indirectly as a result of his crimes, and will release funds  
2 and property under his control in order to pay any fine, forfeiture, or restitution as  
3 ordered by the Court

4 **X. THE DEFENDANT'S ACKNOWLEDGMENTS AND WAIVERS**

5 A. Plea Agreement and Decision to Plead Guilty. The defendant  
6 acknowledges that:

7 (1) He has read this Plea Agreement and understands its terms  
8 and conditions;

9 (2) He has had adequate time to discuss this case, the evidence,  
10 and this Plea Agreement with his attorney;

11 (3) He has discussed the terms of this Plea Agreement with his  
12 attorney;

13 (4) The representations contained in this Plea Agreement are true  
14 and correct, including the facts set forth in Section IV; and

15 (5) He was not under the influence of any alcohol, drug, or  
16 medicine that would impair his ability to understand the Agreement when he  
17 considered signing this Plea Agreement and when he signed it.

18 The defendant understands that he alone decides whether to plead guilty or  
19 go to trial, and acknowledges that he has decided to enter his guilty plea knowing  
20 of the charges brought against him, his possible defenses, and the benefits and  
21 possible detriments of proceeding to trial. The defendant also acknowledges that  
22 he decided to plead guilty voluntarily and that no one coerced or threatened him to  
23 enter into this Plea Agreement.

1       B. Waiver of Appeal and Post-Conviction Proceedings. The defendant  
2 knowingly and expressly waives: (a) the right to appeal any sentence imposed  
3 within or below the applicable Sentencing Guideline range as determined by the  
4 parties; (b) the right to appeal the manner in which the Court determined that  
5 sentence on the grounds set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742; and (c) the right to appeal  
6 any other aspect of the conviction or sentence and any order of restitution or  
7 forfeiture.

8       The defendant also knowingly and expressly waives all collateral challenges,  
9 including any claims under 28 U.S.C. § 2255, to his conviction, sentence, and the  
10 procedure by which the Court adjudicated guilt and imposed sentence, except non-  
11 waivable claims of ineffective assistance of counsel.

12       The defendant reserves only the right to appeal any portion of the sentence  
13 that is an upward departure or an upward variance from the Sentencing Guideline  
14 range determined by the parties.

15       The defendant acknowledges that the United States is not obligated or  
16 required to preserve any evidence obtained in the investigation of this case.

17       C. Removal / Deportation Consequences. The Defendant understands  
18 and acknowledges that if he is not a United States citizen, then it is almost certain  
19 that he will be permanently removed (deported) from the United States as a  
20 consequence of pleading guilty under the terms of this Plea Agreement. The  
21 Defendant has also been advised if his conviction is for an offense described in 8  
22 U.S.C. § 1101(a)(43), he will be deported and removed from the United States and  
23 will not be allowed to return to the United States at any time in the future. The

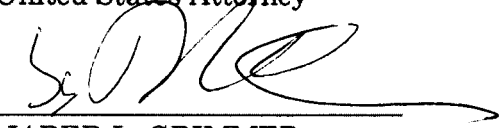
defendant desires to plead guilty regardless of any immigration consequences that may result from his guilty plea, even if the consequence is automatic removal from the United States with no possibility of returning. The defendant acknowledges that he has specifically discussed these removal / deportation consequences with his attorney.

# **XI. ADDITIONAL ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

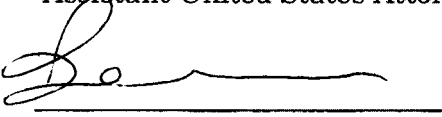
This Plea Agreement resulted from an arms-length negotiation in which both parties bargained for and received valuable benefits in exchange for valuable concessions. It constitutes the entire agreement negotiated and agreed to by the parties. No promises, agreements or conditions other than those set forth in this agreement have been made or implied by the defendant, the defendant's attorney, or the United States, and no additional promises, agreements or conditions shall have any force or effect unless set forth in writing and signed by all parties or confirmed on the record before the Court.

DANIEL G. BOGDEN,  
United States Attorney

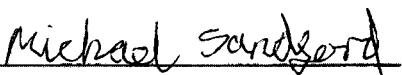
DATE 9.13.16

  
JARED L. GRIMMER  
Assistant United States Attorney

DATE 9.13.16

  
BRENDA WEKSLER  
Counsel for the Defendant

DATE 9.13.16

  
MICHAEL STEVEN SANDFORD  
Defendant